

Research on the construction of student party branch in colleges and universities in the new era

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Abstract: In this paper, the characteristics of era as the background, the 19th CPC national congress report content as the breakthrough point, combined with the national policy of party construction work, the requirements of the relevant new era is discussed the significance of party construction, developed a new era under the current situation and existing problems of students' party branch construction, finally put forward the construction of student party branch under the new era of the four countermeasures: first, create a good external environment; Second, consummates the branch to develop the party member system; Third, establishes the branch secretary responsibility system, gives full play to the branch committee member role; Fourth, take the party work as the research topic, unceasingly innovates the party work.

Keywords: new era; Colleges and universities; Student party branch

1. BACKGROUND OF PARTY BRANCH CONSTRUCTION FOR COLLEGE STUDENTS IN THE NEW ERA

All along, colleges and universities shoulder the important task of training builders and successors of the socialist cause who develop morally, intellectually, physically and aesthetically in an all-round way for the country. To strengthen and improve the party building in colleges and universities and firmly grasp the leadership of ideological work in colleges and universities is the fundamental guarantee to run socialist universities with Chinese characteristics well^[1].

On December 7, solstice 8th, 2016, at the national conference on ideological and political work in colleges and universities, xi jinping stressed that ideological and political work in colleges and universities is related to the fundamental issue of what kind of people colleges and universities cultivate, how and for whom^[2]. China is a socialist country, and our colleges and universities are under the leadership of the communist party of China. In the process of education, colleges and universities should take moral cultivation as the central link, carry out ideological and political work throughout the whole process of education and teaching, take marxism as the guidance, and fully implement the party's educational policy.

In the report to the 19th CPC national congress, Xi jinping from the economic development, comprehensively deepen reform, democracy, rule of law construction, ideological and cultural construction, people's living standard, the construction of ecological civilization and army building, Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan working progress, all-directional diplomacy layout, the

comprehensive governing party, the ten aspects summarizes the historic achievements in China since the 18th CPC national congress, historic changes happened to socialism with Chinese characteristics put forward the new historical position, announced the Chinese characteristic socialism in the new era. It has made a new summary of the historical mission of the CPC in the new era, the thought of socialism with Chinese characteristics and the basic strategy, made a comprehensive plan for the future work of the CPC, and put forward the opportunities and challenges that China will face in the new era. Xi stressed that the party needs to make new achievements in the new era, and made 14 statements on the strategy of upholding and developing socialism in the new era, as well as the overall requirements for party building in the new era.

2. THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE PARTY BRANCH CONSTRUCTION OF COLLEGE STUDENTS IN THE NEW ERA

Youth is the future of the country, the hope of the nation, China's political and economic development is an important talent security. Colleges and universities are the most important places for young people to receive education. The quality of education in colleges and universities determines the comprehensive quality of college students. The student party branch is the basic organization unit which carries on the education to the contemporary university student, serves as the training student party member, completes the student thought political education, transports the talented person the important role for the party and the country. It is the window for students to know and understand the party, and also the link between teachers, student party members and ordinary students.

Firstly, it is an important manifestation of the spirit of the 19th CPC national congress. The 19th CPC national congress puts forward the new general requirements for the party's construction, and the 19th CPC national congress pointed out that for the party branch adhere to the overall leadership of the party, the comprehensive advancement party's construction, the comprehensive governing party longitudinal extension at the grass-roots level, the party branch to take good of the party members' education, management, supervision, and to the organization of the masses, publicity, condensation, the responsibilities of the service.

Secondly, is advantageous to the firmness student party member's ideal faith, sets up the correct philosophy of life, philosophy of the world, philosophy of value. Party branch education is education of the people thought, and thought is the behavior of the guide, what kind of ideology, can produce what effect, college students' party branch is the main place to undertake to the student ideological and political education, can help students to form a correct concept of value, cultivate them into with ideal, morality, culture outstanding communist party member.

Thirdly, it is conducive to ensuring the advancement and purity of grassroots organizations. "Advancement and purity are the essential attributes of marxist political parties," xi said. The party's advanced nature construction is historical, concrete and advancing with The Times; The purity of the party is the consistency between the party member and the party organization in ideology, politics, organization, style and behavior and the nature and purpose of the party. ^[3]

Student party branch is the smallest unit that develops, education student party member, the advancement and purity of the branch construction determine the quality of its development and cultivation of student party members. In the branch system, needs to consummate and the renewal

unceasingly, the system advanced and the purity is guaranteed the party member advanced and the purity the fundamental safeguard.

Fourthly, it is beneficial to train a student party member cadre with strong fighting ability. The student branch is the most basic unit that the school manages to educate the student party member. The advanced elements of the student party members is the student of the group, the student party branch is one of the important positions of their activities, their political consciousness, whether high thinking consciousness, work ability is not strong, can be closely related to the students, whether to play an exemplary role in study and life, is a group of college students' healthy development. The core of party branch construction is the advanced culture with college students' characteristics based on the strong theory of the party, which lays a solid foundation for the practical activities of the party branch. It can better improve students' political consciousness, set up the correct philosophy of life, philosophy of the world, philosophy of value, cultivate students' working ability, promote the innovation of party branch activities and strictly develop party members.

3. CURRENT SITUATION AND PROBLEMS OF PARTY BRANCH CONSTRUCTION OF COLLEGE STUDENTS IN THE NEW ERA

With the popularization of higher education, the improvement and strict implementation of the party branch system in colleges and universities, the development of party members in colleges and universities has been strengthened, the ranks of student party members have been continuously expanded, and the quality of student party members has been improved. In the view of the quantity, according to figures released by the organization department of the central committee of the communist party of China, as of December 31, 2017, party members a total of 89.564 million in China, the development of party members, 1.982 million, among them, the development of student party members, 699000, from 2013 to 2017 the development of party membership, this has to do with the development of the communist party of China rules of "total control, optimizing structure, improving quality," policy that joint. In terms of the quality of party members, the overall quality of party members has been improved. Compared with before the development of party members, most of the student party members are able to look at problems in an all-round way, and their ideological consciousness has been greatly improved.

According to Zhang yu ^[4], students' party branch can fully implement the rules, report regularly to check for thought, the study of political theory and social practice way of activists and students to carry on the education of party members, and obtained a certain effect, according to the students after the education reflect, in party branch activities, to enhance the understanding of the party, the national policy, firm ideal faith of socialism with Chinese characteristics.

However, there are still many problems in the construction of the college student branch. First, ideological construction is not comprehensive enough. It is mainly manifested in the students' insufficient awareness of party members' main body, unclear definition of rights and obligations, lack of political theory accomplishment, diversification and utilitarianism of party membership motivation. Second, the lack of a perfect branch construction system, organizational construction is not perfect with The Times. The student party branch did not make rules and regulations in a targeted and reasonable way according to the overall environment of the school and the individual characteristics

of the students. There are different degrees of problems in the development process, the innovation of ideological education, the standardization and rationality of party member materials. Third, the activities of the party branch and the way of organizing life are old-fashioned, outdated and unitary. The content of the activities is not new, the educational significance is not strong, and the enthusiasm of students in participating is not high, which weakens the vitality of the party branch of college students. Fourth, most branch secretaries are held concurrently by counselors or administrative teachers. They are usually busy with scientific research, teaching, administrative affairs, etc., and do not have a strong sense of responsibility for party building, and do not have in-depth research and thinking.

4. UNDER THE NEW ERA UNIVERSITY STUDENT PARTY BRANCH CONSTRUCTION COUNTERMEASURE

First, create a good external environment. A good external environment should start from the strict performance of the responsibilities of party organizations at all levels, from the university party committee to the general party branch to the party branch, to implement the responsibility system, attach importance to the construction of party organizations at all levels, through the strict management of the party committee and the general party branch, form a good external environment to affect the branch construction.

Second, we will improve the party branch system for developing party members. Student party members has a dual identity, were students and party members, developing student party members should be selected from the best students, ideological and political development of student party members is the main factor, at the same time should also take into account their learning situation, the club activities, awards, interpersonal relationship and life style, etc., the ideological and political, and during their college performance, the combination of developing excellent party member with an exemplary role.

Third, the party branch secretary responsibility system should be established to give full play to the role of party branch members. Implement the accountability system for branch secretaries, and quantify the assessment indicators for branch secretaries, especially in the training of active applicants and the education of branch party members. At the same time, the branch secretary should assess the members and party members of the branch. Student branch branch of CPC in general are students, branch committee shall assist party branch secretary and deputy secretary of the party branch in daily management and administrative work, such as timely convey information, completes the party branch work plan and arrangement, the party members' information, organization of party branch activities, observing branch party member thought condition and report in a timely manner, and so on.

Fourth, take the party work as the research topic, unceasingly innovates the party work. Combined with the characteristics of The Times, student personality, professional characteristics and other aspects, the party building work of continuous innovation. Establish a professional team to investigate and study the situation of students and party affairs workers. At the same time, according to the research results, adopt the bold innovation and partial pilot mode to try.

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[Subject source] :

1."Special project of party building innovation research" of zigong social science federation in 2018.(project number: DJCY201813)

2."Party Construction Innovation Research" of the Social Science Research Association of Zigong City, Sichuan Province,in 2018.(project number:DJCY201811).

This paper is the subject of the "Party Construction Innovation Research" in 2018 by the Social Science Research Association of Zigong City, Sichuan Province. And it is the final research result of 《Research on the Construction of College Students' Branch in the New Era [DJCY201813] and it is the phased research results of 《Research on the Path of Party Building and Talent Cultivation in the Second-level Colleges from the Perspective of High Moral Values Establishment and People Cultivation》 [DJCY201811].

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